
amalgam-lisp

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PureFunctor

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amalgam lisp

LISP-like interpreted language implemented in Python.

FUNCTIONS

Documentation for the various built-in functions.

1.1 Arithmetic

(+ e0 e1 ... en)

Performs a summation of the provided expressions.

(* e0 e1 ... en)

Performs a multiplication of the provided expressions.

(- e0 e1 ... en)

Subtracts e0 by the sum of e1 ... en.

(/ e0 e1 ... en)

Divides e0 by the product of e1 ... en

1.2 Boolean

(bool e)

Checks for the truthiness of an expression

(not e)

Checks for the falsiness of an expression

(and e0 e1 ... en)

Evaluates and reduces the expressions using an *and* operation, short-circuiting evaluation when a falsy value is encountered.

(or e0 e1 ... en)

Evaluates and reduces the expressions using an *or* operation, short-circuiting evaluation when a truthy value is encountered.

1.3 Control

(if condition then else)

Basic branching construct. If `condition` evaluates to a truthy value, evaluates `then`, otherwise, evaluates `else`.

(when condition then)

Synonym for `if` where `else` defaults to `NIL`.

(cond [[condition value] ...])

Traverses pairs of conditions and values. If the condition evaluates to a truthy value, returns the provided value, short-circuiting evaluation. Returns `NIL` when no conditions are met.

(do expression...)

Evaluates each expression, returning what was evaluated last.

(loop expression...)

Evaluates each expression, looping back at the end. Can be broken by the `return` and `break` functions.

(return expression)

Breaks out of a loop evaluating to a value.

(break)

Breaks out of a loop evaluating to `NIL`.

1.4 Comparison

(> x y)

Performs a *greater than* operation.

(< x y)

Performs a *less than* operation.

(= x y)

Performs a *equal to* operation.

(/= x y)

Performs a *not equal to* operation.

(>= x y)

Performs a *greater than or equal to* operation.

(<= x y)

Performs a *less than or equal to* operation.

1.5 IO

(print expression)

Prints an expression.

(putstrln string)

Prints the contents of a `string`.

(exit code)

Stops the execution of the program.

1.6 Meta

(require module-path)

Loads a module given its `module-path`, importing the exposed symbols to the current environment with respect to the export list created by `provide`.

(provide symbols...)

Creates an export list of `symbols` when loaded through `require`.

(setn name value)

Lexically binds a literal `name` to a `value`.

(setr name-ref value)

Lexically binds an evaluated `name-ref` to a `value`.

(unquote qexpression)

Unquotes a given `qexpression`.

(eval expression)

Fully evaluates an `expression`, optionally removing a layer of quoting.

(fn [args...] body)

Creates a scoped lambda given a vector of `args`, and a `body`. Binds to a closure when created inside of one.

(mkfn name [args...] body)

Creates a scoped function given a `name`, a vector of `args`, and a `body`. Binds to a closure when created inside of one.

(macro name [qargs...] body)

Creates a scoped macro given a `name`, a vector of `qargs`, and a `body`. Binds to a closure when created inside of one.

(let [[name value]...] body)

Creates a closure where each `value` is bound to a `name` before evaluating `body`.

1.7 String

(concat s0 s1 ... sn)

Concatenates strings together.

1.8 Vector

(merge v0 v1 ... vn)

Merges vectors together.

(slice vector start stop step)

Slices a vector using `start`, `stop`, and `step`.

(at index vector)

Returns an item from a vector given its `index`.

(remove index vector)

Removes an item from a vector given its `index`.

(len vector)

Returns the length of a vector.

(cons item vector)

Prepends an `item` to a `vector`.

(snoc vector item)

Appends an `item` to a `vector`.

(is-map vector)

Verifies if the `vector` is a map.

(map-in vector atom)

Checks whether `atom` is a member of `vector`.

(map-at vector atom)

Obtains the value bound to `atom` in `vector`.

(map-up vector atom value)

Sets or updates the `atom` member of `vector` with `atom`.

TUTORIALS

2.1 Creating Macros

Macros are a flexible way to define new language constructs within the language. This tutorial implements a *for-each* loop as an example.

First, let's define the form of our *for-each* loop:

```
(for target in vector expression)
```

`target` is the name of the symbol, `vector` is the sequence we're iterating through, and `expression` being the actions performed for every iteration.

We can use the `macro` function to define this form:

```
(macro for [qtarget in qvector qexpression] ...)
```

`target`, `vector`, and `expression` are prefixed with `q` as arguments to macros are passed literally as quoted values that are not evaluated, giving the macro the ability to selective unquote and evaluate expressions.

Let's now define what happens within the macro:

```
(macro for [qtarget in qvector qexpression]
  (do (setn target (unquote qtarget))
      (setn vector (unquote qvector))
      (setn expression (unquote qexpression))
      (setn index 0)
      (setn final (len vector))
      (loop (when (= index final) (break))
            (setr target (at index vector))
            (eval expression)
            (setn index (+ index 1)))))
```

The values being manipulated in the macro are first unquoted and bound to names without their `q` prefix:

```
(do (setn target (unquote qtarget))
    (setn vector (unquote qvector))
    (setn expression (unquote qexpression)))
```

Then, the looping logic is defined:

```
(setn index 0)
(setn final (len vector))
(loop (when (= index final) (break))
```

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```
(setr target (at index vector))
(eval expression)
(setn index (+ index 1)))
```

Two things are to be observed here, specifically, the use of `setr` and `eval`. As described by the form that we've defined earlier, `target` is the name of the symbol that we're assigning to, and as such, we'll have to use `setr` instead of `setn` to make sure that we're not binding to `target` literally. We then evaluate the `expression` literal, which then has access to the value bound to `target`.

Let's test it out on the REPL:

```
> (macro for [qtarget in qvector qexpression]
|   (do (setn target (unquote qtarget))
|       (setn vector (unquote qvector))
|       (setn expression (unquote qexpression))
|       (setn index 0)
|       (setn final (len vector))
|       (loop (when (= index final) (break))
|             (setr target (at index vector))
|             (eval expression)
|             (setn index (+ index 1)))))
for
> (for x in [1 2 3 4 5]
|   (print (* x x)))
1
4
9
16
25
:NIL
```

The newly defined `for` macro is able to iterate through the vector, binding each number to `x` before evaluating the expression.

Note: Macros create their own closure, and symbols bound within them are inaccessible after evaluation.

Modifying the macro to return the expression evaluated last is left as an exercise for the reader.

AMALGAMS

Internal documentation for the `amalgam.amalgams` module.

class `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`

The abstract base class for language constructs.

`__make_repr` (*value: Any*) → str

Helper method for creating a `__repr__()`.

`bind` (*environment: amalgam.environment.Environment*) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Protocol for implementing environment binding for *Function*.

This base implementation is responsible for allowing *bind* to be called on other *Amalgam* subclasses by performing no operation aside from returning *self*.

`call` (*environment: amalgam.environment.Environment*, **arguments: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*)

→ *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Protocol for implementing function calls for *Function*.

This base implementation is responsible for making the type signature of *SExpression.func* to properly type check when *SExpression.evaluate()* is called, as well as raising `NotImplementedError` for non-callable types.

`abstract evaluate` (*environment: amalgam.environment.Environment*) → Any

Protocol for evaluating or unwrapping *Amalgam* objects.

class `amalgam.amalgams.Atom` (*value: str*)

An *Amalgam* that represents different atoms.

`value`

The name of the atom.

Type str

`evaluate` (*_environment: amalgam.environment.Environment*) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Evaluates to the same *Atom* reference.

class `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric` (*value: N*)

An *Amalgam* that wraps around numeric types.

Parameterized as a `Generic` by: `N = TypeVar("N", int, float, Fraction)`

`value`

The numeric value being wrapped.

Type N

`evaluate` (*_environment: amalgam.environment.Environment*) → *amalgam.amalgams.Numeric*

Evaluates to the same *Numeric* reference.

```

class amalgam.amalgams.Symbol (value: str)
    An Amalgam that wraps around symbols.

    value
        The name of the symbol.

        Type str

    evaluate (environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
        Searches the provided environment fully with Symbol.value. Returns the Amalgam object bound to
        the Symbol.value in the environment. Raises environment.SymbolNotFound if a binding is
        not found.

class amalgam.amalgams.Function (name: str, fn: Callable[[...], amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam],
                                   defer: bool = False, contextual: bool = False)
    An Amalgam that wraps around functions.

    name
        The name of the function.

        Type str

    fn
        The function being wrapped. Must have the signature: (env, amalgams...) -> amalgam.

        Type Callable[..., Amalgam]

    defer
        If set to True, arguments are wrapped in Quoted before being passed to Function.fn.

        Type bool

    contextual
        If set to True, disallows function calls when Function.in_context is set to False.

        Type bool

    env
        The environment.Environment instance bound to the function. Overrides the environment param-
        eter passed to the Function.call() method.

        Type environment.Environment

    in_context
        Predicate that disallows functions to be called outside of specific contexts. Makes Function.call()
        raise DisallowedContextError when set to False and Function.contextual is set to
        True.

        Type bool

    bind (environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Function
        Sets the Function.env attribute and returns the same Function reference.

    call (environment: amalgam.environment.Environment, *arguments: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam)
        → amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
        Performs the call to the Function.fn attribute.

        Performs pre-processing depending on the values of Function.defer, Function.contextual,
        and Function.in_context,

    evaluate (_environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Function
        Evaluates to the same Function reference.

    with_name (name: str) → amalgam.amalgams.Function
        Sets the Function.name attribute and returns the same Function reference.

```

```

class amalgam.amalgams.SExpression (*vals: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam)
    An Amalgam that wraps around S-Expressions.

    vals
        Entities contained by the S-Expression.

        Type Tuple[Amalgam, ...]

    evaluate (environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
        Evaluates func using environment before invoking the call() method with environment and
        SExpression.args.

    property args
        The rest of the SExpression.vals.

    property func
        The head of the SExpression.vals.

class amalgam.amalgams.Vector (*vals: T)
    An Amalgam that wraps around a homogenous vector.

    Parameterized as a Generic by: T = TypeVar("T", bound=Amalgam)

    vals
        Entities contained by the vector

        Type Tuple[T, ...]

    mapping
        Mapping representing vectors with Atoms for odd indices and Amalgams for even indices.

        Type Mapping[str, Amalgam]

    _as_mapping () → Mapping[str, amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]
        Attempts to create a Mapping[str, Amalgam] from Vector.vals.

        Odd indices must be Atoms and even indices must be Amalgams. Returns an empty mapping if this
        form is not met.

    evaluate (environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Vector
        Creates a new Vector by evaluating every value in Vector.vals.

class amalgam.amalgams.Quoted (value: T)
    An Amalgam that defers evaluation of other Amalgams.

    Parameterized as a Generic by: T = TypeVar("T", bound=Amalgam)

    value
        The Amalgam being deferred.

        Type T

    evaluate (_environment: amalgam.environment.Environment) → amalgam.amalgams.Quoted
        Evaluates to the same Quoted reference.

class amalgam.amalgams.Internal (value: P)
    An Amalgam that holds Python object s.

    Parameterized as a Generic by: P = TypeVar("P", bound=object)

    value
        The Python object being wrapped.

        Type P

```

evaluate (*_environment*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`) \rightarrow `amalgam.amalgams.Internal`
Evaluates to the same *Internal* reference.

class `amalgam.amalgams.DisallowedContextError`
Raised on functions outside of their intended contexts.

ENGINE

Internal documentation for the `amalgam.engine` module.

class `amalgam.engine.Engine`

Class that serves as the frontend for parsing and running programs.

parser

A `parser.Parser` instance.

Type `parser.Parser`

environment

An `environment.Environment` instance containing the built-in functions and a reference to the `engine.Engine` instance wrapped within a `amalgams.Internal`, accessible through the `~engine~` key.

Type `environment.Environment`

parse_and_run (`text: str`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`

Parses and runs the given `text` string.

repl (*, `prompt: str = '> '`, `prompt_cont: str = '| '`) → None

Runs a REPL session that supports multi-line input.

Parameters

- **prompt** (`str`) – The style of the prompt on regular lines.
- **prompt_cont** (`str`) – The style of the prompt on continued lines.

ENVIRONMENT

Internal documentation for the `amalgam.environment` module.

class `amalgam.environment.Environment` (*bindings: Bindings = None, parent: Environment = None*)

Class that manages and represents nested execution environments.

bindings

A mapping of `str` keys to *amalgams.Amalgam* values.

Type `Dict[str, Amalgam]`

parent

The parent *Environment* instance to search into, forming a linked list.

Type `Optional[Environment]`

level

The current length of the *Environment* linked list. If a *parent* is provided, sets the current value to the parent's *level* + 1.

Type `int`

search_depth

The search depth when traversing the *Environment* linked list in the `__contains__()`, `__delitem__()`, `__getitem__()`, and `__setitem__()` methods.

Type `int`

__contains__ (*item: str*) → `bool`

Recursively checks whether an *item* exists.

Searches with respect to the current *search_depth* of the calling *Environment* instance. If the target *item* is encountered at a certain depth less than the target depth, immediately returns *True*, otherwise, returns *False*.

__delitem__ (*item: str*) → `None`

Attempts to recursively delete the provided *item*.

Searches with respect to the current *search_depth* of the calling *Environment* instance. If an existing *item* is encountered at a certain depth less than the target depth, deletes that *item* instead.

__getitem__ (*item: str*) → *Amalgam*

Attempts to recursively obtain the provided *item*.

Searches with respect to the current *search_depth* of the calling *Environment* instance. If an existing *item* is encountered at a certain depth less than the target depth, returns that *item*, otherwise, raises *SymbolNotFound*.

__getitem__ (*item: str, value: Amalgam*) → None

Attempts to recursively set the provided *value* to an *item*.

Searches with respect to the current *search_depth* of the calling *Environment* instance. If an existing *item* is encountered at a certain depth less than the target depth, overrides that *item* instead.

env_pop () → *amalgam.environment.Environment*

Discards the current *Environment* and returns the parent *Environment*.

env_push (*bindings: Bindings = None*) → *Environment*

Creates a new *Environment* and binds the calling instance as its parent environment.

search_at (*, *depth=0*)

Context manager for temporarily setting the lookup depth.

The provided *depth* argument must not exceed the *level* of the calling *Environment* instance, and will raise a *ValueError* if done so.

```
>>> env = Environment(FUNCTIONS)
>>>
>>> with env.search_at(depth=42):
...     env["+"] # Raises ValueError
```

Any negative integer can be passed as a *depth* to signify an infinite lookup until the top-most environment.

```
>>> env = Environment(FUNCTIONS)
>>> cl_env = env.env_push({...})
>>>
>>> with cl_env.search_at(depth=-1):
...     cl_env["+"] # Searches `env`
```

class *amalgam.environment.SymbolNotFound*

Synonym for *KeyError*.

class *amalgam.environment.TopLevelPop*

Raised at *Environment.env_pop()*.

PARSER

Internal documentation for the `amalgam.parser` module.

class `amalgam.parser.Parser`

Class that serves as the frontend for parsing text.

parse_buffer

The text buffer used within `Parser.repl_parse()`.

Type `StringIO`

parse (*text*: `str`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`

Facilitates regular parsing that can fail.

repl_parse (*text*: `str`) → `Optional[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]`

Facilitates multi-line parsing for the REPL.

Writes the given *text* string to the `parse_buffer` and attempts to parse *text*.

If `MissingClosing` is raised, returns `None` to allow for parsing to continue.

If another subclass of `ParsingError` is raised, clears the `parse_buffer` and re-raises the exception.

Otherwise, if parsing succeeds, clears the `parse_buffer` and returns the parsed expression.

class `amalgam.parser.Expression` (*visit_tokens*=`True`)

Transforms expressions in text into their respective `amalgams.Amalgam` representations.

atom (*identifier*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Atom`

floating (*number*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`

fraction (*number*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`

integral (*number*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`

quoted (*expression*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted`

s_expression (**expressions*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.SExpression`

string (**values*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.String`

symbol (*identifier*: `lark.lexer.Token`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Symbol`

vector (**expressions*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`

class `amalgam.parser.ParsingError` (*line*: `int`, *column*: `int`)

Base exception for errors during parsing.

line

the line number nearest to the error

Type `int`

column

the column number nearest to the error

Type int

class amalgam.parser.**ExpectedEOF** (*line: int, column: int*)

Raised when multiple expressions are found.

class amalgam.parser.**ExpectedExpression** (*line: int, column: int*)

Raised when no expressions are found.

class amalgam.parser.**MissingClosing** (*line: int, column: int*)

Raised on missing closing parentheses or brackets.

class amalgam.parser.**MissingOpening** (*line: int, column: int*)

Raised on missing opening parentheses or brackets.

PRIMORDIALS

`amalgam.primordials._add` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *nums*: `amalgam.algams.Numeric`) → `amalgam.algams.Numeric`

Returns the sum of *nums*.

`amalgam.primordials._and` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *qexprs*: `amalgam.algams.Quoted[amalgam.algams.Amalgam]`) → `amalgam.algams.Atom`

Checks the truthiness of the evaluated *qexprs* and performs an *and* operation. Short-circuits when `:FALSE` is returned and does not evaluate subsequent expressions.

`amalgam.primordials._at` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *index*: `amalgam.algams.Numeric`, *vector*: `amalgam.algams.Vector`) → `amalgam.algams.Amalgam`

Indexes vector with *index*.

`amalgam.primordials._bool` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *expr*: `amalgam.algams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.algams.Atom`

Checks for the truthiness of an *expr*.

`amalgam.primordials._break` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`) → `amalgam.algams.Internal`

Exits a loop with `:NIL`.

`amalgam.primordials._concat` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *strings*: `amalgam.algams.String`) → `amalgam.algams.String`

Concatenates the given strings.

`amalgam.primordials._cond` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *qpairs*: `amalgam.algams.Quoted[amalgam.algams.Vector[amalgam.algams.Amalgam]]`) → `amalgam.algams.Amalgam`

Traverses pairs of conditions and values. If the condition evaluates to `:TRUE`, returns the value pair and short-circuits evaluation. If no conditions are met, `:NIL` is returned.

`amalgam.primordials._cons` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *amalgam*: `amalgam.algams.Amalgam`, *vector*: `amalgam.algams.Vector`) → `amalgam.algams.Vector`

Prepends an amalgam to vector.

`amalgam.primordials._div` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *nums*: `amalgam.algams.Numeric`) → `amalgam.algams.Numeric`

Divides *nums*[0] and the product of *nums*[1:]

`amalgam.primordials._do` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *qexprs*: `amalgam.algams.Quoted[amalgam.algams.Amalgam]`) → `amalgam.algams.Amalgam`

Evaluates a variadic amount of *qexprs*, returning the final expression evaluated.

`amalgam.primordials._eq` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *x*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam, *y*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Performs an *equals* comparison.

`amalgam.primordials._eval` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *amalgam*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Evaluates a given amalgam.

`amalgam.primordials._exit` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *exit_code*: amalgam.amalgams.Numeric = <Numeric '0' @ 0x7f8b3babbbd0>) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Exits the program with the given *exit_code*.

`amalgam.primordials._fn` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *args*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Vector[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]], *body*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) → *amalgam.amalgams.Function*

Creates an anonymous function using the provided arguments.

Binds *env* to the created *amalgams.Function* if a closure is formed.

`amalgam.primordials._ge` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *x*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam, *y*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Performs a *greater than or equal* comparison.

`amalgam.primordials._gt` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *x*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam, *y*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Performs a *greater than* comparison.

`amalgam.primordials._if` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *qcond*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam], *qthen*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam], *qelse*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Checks the truthiness of the evaluated *qcond*, evaluates and returns *qthen* if : TRUE, otherwise, evaluates and returns *qelse*.

`amalgam.primordials._is_map` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *vector*: amalgam.amalgams.Vector) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Verifies whether *vector* is a mapping.

`amalgam.primordials._le` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *x*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam, *y*: amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → *amalgam.amalgams.Atom*

Performs a *less than or equal* comparison.

`amalgam.primordials._len` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *vector*: amalgam.amalgams.Vector) → *amalgam.amalgams.Numeric*

Returns the length of a vector.

`amalgam.primordials._let` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, *qpairs*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Vector[amalgam.amalgams.Vector]], *body*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Creates temporary bindings of names to values specified in *qpairs* before evaluating *body*.

`amalgam.primordials._loop` (*env*: amalgam.environment.Environment, **qexprs*: amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) → *amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam*

Loops through and evaluates *qexprs* indefinitely until a *break* or *return* is encountered.

```
amalgam.primordials._lt (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,      x:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Amalgam, y:  amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Atom
```

Performs a *less than* comparison.

```
amalgam.primordials._macro (env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  name:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol], args:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Vector[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]],
                             body:    amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam])
                             → amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
```

Creates a named macro using the provided arguments.

```
amalgam.primordials._make_function (name: str, func: Callable[[...], T] = None, defer: bool =
                                     False, contextual: bool = False, allows: Sequence[str] =
                                     None) → Union[functools.partial, Callable[[...], T]]
```

Transforms a given function *func* into a *Function* and stores it inside of the *FUNCTIONS* mapping.

```
amalgam.primordials._map_at (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  vector:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Vector, atom:      amalgam.amalgams.Atom) →
                             amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
```

Obtains the value bound to *atom* in *vector*.

```
amalgam.primordials._map_in (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  vector:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Vector, atom:      amalgam.amalgams.Atom) →
                             amalgam.amalgams.Atom
```

Checks whether *atom* is a member of *vector*.

```
amalgam.primordials._map_up (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  vector:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Vector, atom:      amalgam.amalgams.Atom, amalgam:
                             amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → amalgam.amalgams.Vector
```

Updates the *vector* mapping with *:data:`atom, and amalgam*.

```
amalgam.primordials._merge (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  *vectors:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Vector) → amalgam.amalgams.Vector
```

Merges the given *vectors*.

```
amalgam.primordials._mkfn (env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  name:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol], args:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Vector[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]],
                             body:    amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) →
                             amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
```

Creates a named function using the provided arguments.

Composes *_fn()* and *_setn()*.

```
amalgam.primordials._mul (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  *nums:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Numeric) → amalgam.amalgams.Numeric
```

Returns the product of *nums*.

```
amalgam.primordials._ne (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,      x:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Amalgam, y:  amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam) → amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Atom
```

Performs a *not equals* comparison.

```
amalgam.primordials._not (_env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,      expr:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Amalgam) → amalgam.amalgams.Atom
```

Checks and negates the truthiness of *expr*.

```
amalgam.primordials._or (env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,      *qexprs:      amal-
                             gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]) →
                             amalgam.amalgams.Atom
```

Checks the truthiness of the evaluated `qexprs` and performs an *or* operation. Short-circuits when `:TRUE` is returned and does not evaluate subsequent expressions.

`amalgam.primordials._print` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *amalgam*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`
Prints the provided `amalgam` and returns it.

`amalgam.primordials._provide` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, **qsymbols*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Atom`
Sets the `~provides~` key to be used in `_require()`.

`amalgam.primordials._putstrln` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *string*: `amalgam.amalgams.String`) → `amalgam.amalgams.String`
Prints the provided `string` and returns it.

`amalgam.primordials._remove` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *index*: `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`, *vector*: `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`
Removes an item in vector using `index`.

`amalgam.primordials._require` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *module_name*: `amalgam.amalgams.String`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Atom`
Runs a given `module_name` and imports the exposed symbols to the current `env` with respect to the `~provides~` key created in `_provide()`.

`amalgam.primordials._return` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *result*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Internal`
Exits a context with a result.

`amalgam.primordials._setn` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *name*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]`, *amalgam*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`
Binds `name` to the evaluated `amalgam` value in the immediate `env` and returns that value.

`amalgam.primordials._setr` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *qname*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Symbol]`, *qamalgam*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`
Attempts to resolve `qname` to a `amalgams.Symbol` and binds it to the evaluated `qamalgam` in the immediate `env`.

`amalgam.primordials._slice` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *vector*: `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`, *start*: `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`, *stop*: `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`, *step*: `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric = <Numeric '1' @ 0x7f8b3bac3250>`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`
Returns a slice of the given vector.

`amalgam.primordials._snoc` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *vector*: `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`, *amalgam*: `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Vector`
Appends an `amalgam` to vector.

`amalgam.primordials._sub` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, **nums*: `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Numeric`
Subtracts `nums[0]` and the summation of `nums[1:]`.

`amalgam.primordials._unquote` (*env*: `amalgam.environment.Environment`, *qamalgam*: `amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam]`) → `amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam`
Unquotes a given `qamalgam`.

```
amalgam.primordials._when (env:      amalgam.environment.Environment,  qcond:      amal-
                           gam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam],  qbody:
                           amalgam.amalgams.Quoted[amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam])  →
                           amalgam.amalgams.Amalgam
```

Synonym for `_if()` that defaults `qelse` to `:NIL`.

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